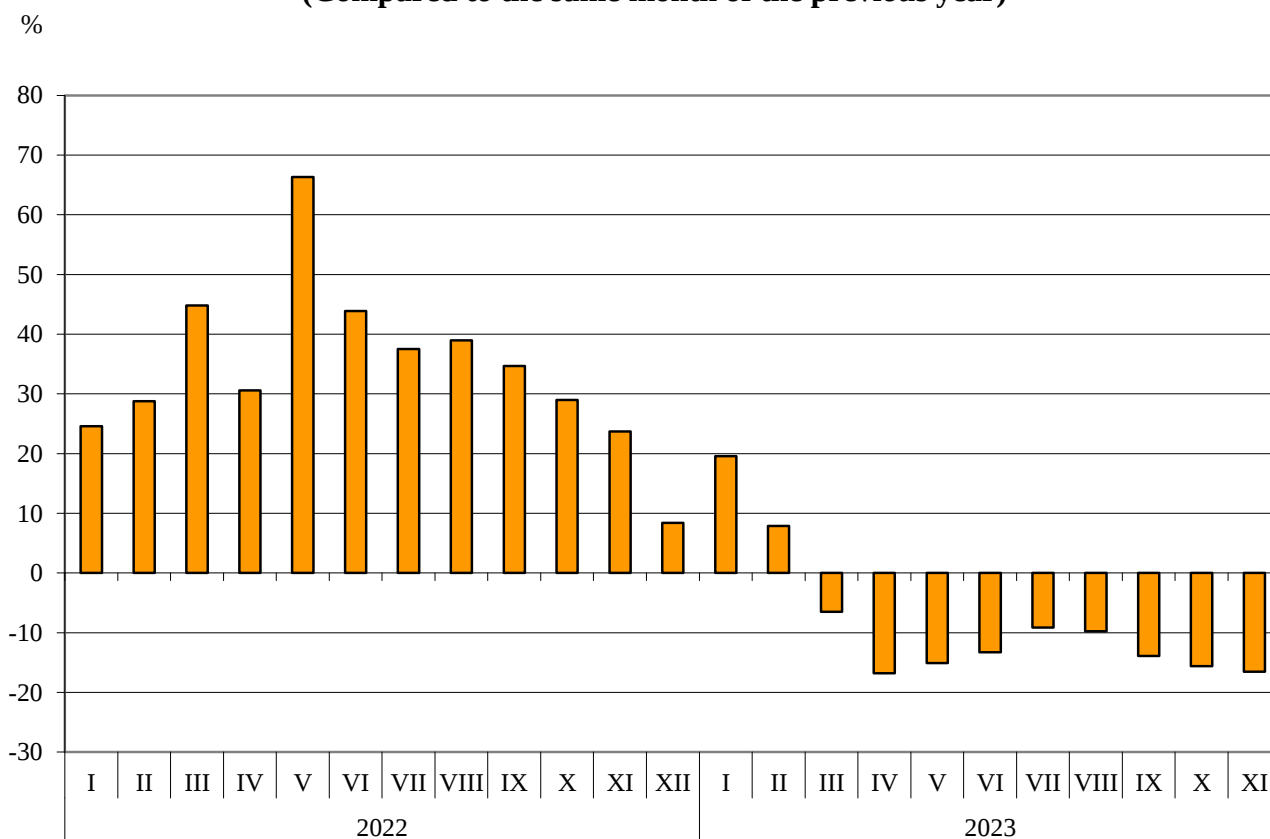


TRADE IN GOODS OF BULGARIA WITH THE EU IN THE PERIOD JANUARY - NOVEMBER 2023 (PRELIMINARY DATA)

In the period **January - November 2023**, the **exports of goods** from Bulgaria **to the EU** decreased by 9.0% in comparison with the same period of 2022 and added up to 51 278.9 million BGN (Annex, Tables 1 and 2). Main trade partners of Bulgaria were Germany, Romania, Italy, Greece and France, which accounted for 61.1% of the exports to the EU Member States (Annex, Table 3).

**Figure 1. Nominal value¹ change of exports of goods from Bulgaria to the EU
in the period 2022 - 2023
(Compared to the same month of the previous year)**



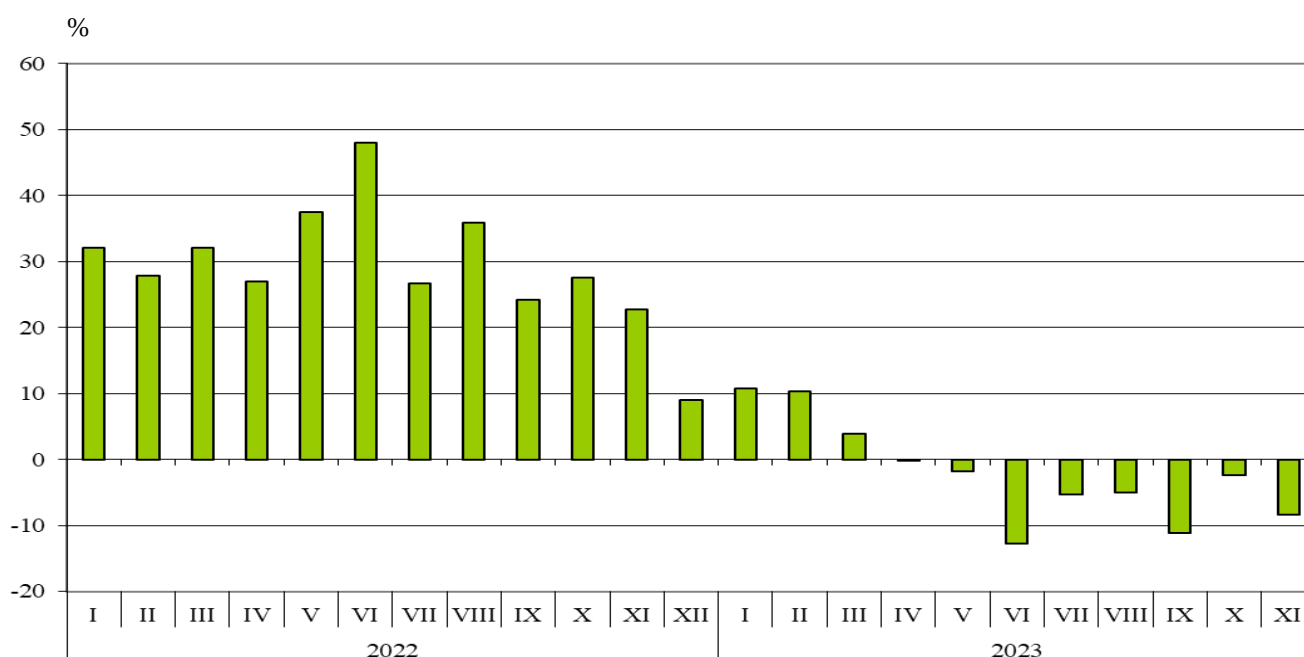
In the exports of goods from Bulgaria to the EU, distributed according to the **Standard International Trade Classification**, the most notable growth was recorded in the section 'Beverages and tobacco' (13.0%) (Annex, Table 4). The most notable fall was reported in the section 'Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes' (64.6%).

In **November 2023**, the exports to the EU decreased by 16.5% compared to the corresponding month of the previous year and amounted to 4 520.0 million BGN.

¹ Value changes at current prices.

Imports of goods to Bulgaria from the EU in the period January - November 2023 decreased by 2.5% in comparison with the same period of 2022 and is worth to 53 340.3 million BGN (at CIF prices)¹ (Annex, Tables 1 and 2). The largest amounts were reported for the goods imported from Germany, Italy, Romania, Greece and the Netherlands (Annex, Table 3).

**Figure 2. Nominal value² change of imports of goods to Bulgaria from the EU in the period 2022 - 2023
(Compared to the same month of the previous year)**



In the imports of goods to Bulgaria from the EU Member States, distributed according to the **Standard International Trade Classification**, the largest growth was recorded in the section 'Beverages and tobacco' (17.1%). The most notable fall was reported in the section 'Mineral fuel, lubricants and related materials' (64.7%).

In **November 2023**, the imports from the EU decreased by 8.4% compared to the corresponding month of the previous year and amounted to 5 081.6 million BGN.

The **foreign trade balance** of Bulgaria (**export FOB - import CIF**) with the EU in the period **January - November 2023** was negative and added up to 2061.4 million BGN (Annex, Table 1).

¹ Imports at FOB prices are calculated by BNB

(<http://bnb.bg/Statistics/StExternalSector/StForeignTrade/StFTImports/index.htm?toLang= EN>).

² Value changes at current prices.

Annex

Table 1

Exports, imports and trade balance of Bulgaria in the
period January - November 2022 and 2023¹ by months

(Million BGN)

Months/Periods	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF ²			Trade balance - FOB/CIF		
	Total	EU	Non-EU	Total	EU	Non-EU	Total	EU	Non-EU
I.2022	6244.6	4124.4	2120.2	7643.0	4132.2	3510.8	-1398.4	-7.8	-1390.6
II.2022	6673.8	4272.2	2401.6	7694.6	4390.7	3303.9	-1020.8	-118.5	-902.3
III.2022	8035.5	5425.9	2609.6	8966.6	5278.8	3687.8	-931.1	147.1	-1078.2
I - III.2022	20953.9	13822.5	7131.4	24304.2	13801.7	10502.5	-3350.3	20.8	-3371.1
IV.2022	7590.2	5141.0	2449.2	8445.5	4571.6	3873.9	-855.3	569.4	-1424.7
V.2022	8322.2	5584.1	2738.1	9020.1	5071.1	3949.0	-697.9	513.0	-1210.9
VI.2022	8659.8	5453.8	3206.0	10219.3	5554.4	4664.9	-1559.5	-100.6	-1458.9
IV - VI.2022	24572.2	16178.9	8393.3	27684.9	15197.1	12487.8	-3112.7	981.8	-4094.5
I - VI.2022	45526.1	30001.4	15524.7	51989.1	28998.8	22990.3	-6463.0	1002.6	-7465.6
VII.2022	8187.0	5266.7	2920.3	9513.6	5001.4	4512.2	-1326.6	265.3	-1591.9
VIII.2022	7809.0	4915.0	2894.0	8535.3	4724.1	3811.2	-726.3	190.9	-917.2
IX.2022	7803.3	5313.9	2489.4	10043.6	5178.1	4865.5	-2240.3	135.8	-2376.1
VII - IX.2022	23799.3	15495.6	8303.7	28092.5	14903.6	13188.9	-4293.2	592.0	-4885.2
I - IX.2022	69325.4	45497.0	23828.4	80081.6	43902.4	36179.2	-10756.2	1594.6	-12350.8
X.2022	8296.5	5445.2	2851.3	9821.0	5262.9	4558.1	-1524.5	182.3	-1706.8
XI.2022	8559.4	5414.7	3144.7	9603.7	5546.6	4057.1	-1044.3	-131.9	-912.4
I - XI.2022	86181.3	56356.9	29824.4	99506.3	54711.9	44794.4	-13325.0	1645.0	-14970.0
I.2023	7359.6	4931.9	2427.7	8137.1	4577.5	3559.6	-777.5	354.4	-1131.9
II.2023	7103.7	4609.3	2494.4	8067.4	4845.9	3221.5	-963.7	-236.6	-727.1
III.2023	7964.8	5073.0	2891.8	8594.1	5487.6	3106.5	-629.3	-414.6	-214.7
I - III.2023	22428.1	14614.2	7813.9	24798.6	14911.0	9887.6	-2370.5	-296.8	-2073.7
IV.2023	6760.5	4278.6	2481.9	7356.0	4565.7	2790.3	-595.5	-287.1	-308.4
V.2023	7354.6	4741.9	2612.7	8148.1	4976.6	3171.5	-793.5	-234.7	-558.8
VI.2023	7309.0	4729.4	2579.6	7862.8	4849.2	3013.6	-553.8	-119.8	-434.0
IV - VI.2023	21424.1	13749.9	7674.2	23366.9	14391.5	8975.4	-1942.8	-641.6	-1301.2
I - VI.2023	43852.2	28364.1	15488.1	48165.5	29302.5	18863.0	-4313.3	-938.4	-3374.9
VII.2023	7294.3	4786.4	2507.9	7858.0	4732.5	3125.5	-563.7	53.9	-617.6
VIII.2023	6893.0	4436.6	2456.4	7862.1	4484.6	3377.5	-969.1	-48.0	-921.1
IX.2023	7481.8	4575.8	2906.0	7917.8	4598.1	3319.7	-436.0	-22.3	-413.7
VII - IX.2023	21669.1	13798.8	7870.3	23637.9	13815.2	9822.7	-1968.8	-16.4	-1952.4
I - IX.2023	65521.3	42162.9	23358.4	71803.4	43117.7	28685.7	-6282.1	-954.8	-5327.3
X.2023	7517.9	4596.0	2921.9	8637.1	5141.0	3496.1	-1119.2	-545.0	-574.2
XI.2023	7021.7	4520.0	2501.7	8607.6	5081.6	3526.0	-1585.9	-561.6	-1024.3
I - XI.2023	80060.9	51278.9	28782.0	89048.1	53340.3	35707.8	-8987.2	-2061.4	-6925.8

¹ Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.

² Imports at FOB prices are calculated by BNB

(http://bnb.bg/Statistics/StExternalSector/StForeignTrade/StFTImports/index.htm?toLang=_EN&toLang=_EN).

Table 2
Value changes of exports and imports of Bulgaria in the period
January - November 2023¹ compared to the same period of the
previous year

(Per cent)

Months/Periods	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF		
	Total	EU	Non-EU	Total	EU	Non-EU
I	17.9	19.6	14.5	6.5	10.8	1.4
II	6.4	7.9	3.9	4.8	10.4	-2.5
III	-0.9	-6.5	10.8	-4.2	4.0	-15.8
I - III	7.0	5.7	9.6	2.0	8.0	-5.9
IV	-10.9	-16.8	1.3	-12.9	-0.1	-28.0
V	-11.6	-15.1	-4.6	-9.7	-1.9	-19.7
VI	-15.6	-13.3	-19.5	-23.1	-12.7	-35.4
IV - VI	-12.8	-15.0	-8.6	-15.6	-5.3	-28.1
I - VI	-3.7	-5.5	-0.2	-7.4	1.0	-18.0
VII	-10.9	-9.1	-14.1	-17.4	-5.4	-30.7
VIII	-11.7	-9.7	-15.1	-7.9	-5.1	-11.4
IX	-4.1	-13.9	16.7	-21.2	-11.2	-31.8
VII - IX	-9.0	-11.0	-5.2	-15.9	-7.3	-25.5
I - IX	-5.5	-7.3	-2.0	-10.3	-1.8	-20.7
X	-9.4	-15.6	2.5	-12.1	-2.3	-23.3
XI	-18.0	-16.5	-20.4	-10.4	-8.4	-13.1
I - XI	-7.1	-9.0	-3.5	-10.5	-2.5	-20.3

¹ Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.

Table 3

**Exports, imports and trade balance by groups of countries and main partner countries¹
of Bulgaria in the period January - November 2022 and 2023²**

Countries and groups of countries	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF			Trade balance - FOB/CIF	
	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023
	Million BGN			Million BGN			Million BGN	
Total	86181.3	80060.9	-7.1	99506.3	89048.1	-10.5	-13325.0	-8987.2
EU	56356.9	51278.9	-9.0	54711.9	53340.3	-2.5	1645.0	-2061.4
Austria	1703.8	1687.9	-0.9	2156.1	2375.7	10.2	-452.3	-687.8
Belgium	2084.6	2510.0	20.4	1849.5	1989.2	7.6	235.1	520.8
Croatia	703.4	584.7	-16.9	219.7	232.0	5.6	483.7	352.7
Cyprus	361.7	251.2	-30.6	101.3	113.2	11.7	260.4	138.0
Czechia	1420.1	1533.9	8.0	2210.3	2410.3	9.0	-790.2	-876.4
Denmark	398.4	373.7	-6.2	420.0	583.5	38.9	-21.6	-209.8
Estonia	118.2	128.5	8.7	78.6	180.1	129.1	39.6	-51.6
Finland	200.7	179.4	-10.6	204.9	233.0	13.7	-4.2	-53.6
France	2874.2	2654.4	-7.6	2123.0	2380.9	12.1	751.2	273.5
Germany	12352.6	10978.5	-11.1	10669.8	11114.4	4.2	1682.8	-135.9
Greece	5599.7	4451.0	-20.5	5867.4	3939.6	-32.9	-267.7	511.4
Hungary	1552.2	1033.9	-33.4	3143.2	3114.1	-0.9	-1591.0	-2080.2
Ireland	197.8	238.7	20.7	392.2	353.0	-10.0	-194.4	-114.3
Italy	6541.5	5808.9	-11.2	5819.3	6001.4	3.1	722.2	-192.5
Latvia	89.9	103.6	15.2	104.7	77.9	-25.6	-14.8	25.7
Lithuania	257.9	220.4	-14.5	218.4	231.0	5.8	39.5	-10.6
Luxembourg	19.9	28.2	41.7	81.8	62.5	-23.6	-61.9	-34.3
Malta	31.5	36.3	15.2	36.2	26.1	-27.9	-4.7	10.2
Netherlands	2287.1	1629.8	-28.7	4133.1	3670.4	-11.2	-1846.0	-2040.6
Poland	1948.2	1906.0	-2.2	3267.4	3480.5	6.5	-1319.2	-1574.5
Portugal	225.3	226.8	0.7	217.5	195.7	-10.0	7.8	31.1
Romania	8772.2	7439.9	-15.2	6830.5	5917.4	-13.4	1941.7	1522.5
Slovakia	795.5	947.4	19.1	1034.2	1072.0	3.7	-238.7	-124.6
Slovenia	486.2	447.2	-8.0	726.0	814.5	12.2	-239.8	-367.3
Spain	2277.8	2171.8	-4.7	2047.6	1702.7	-16.8	230.2	469.1
Sweden	640.6	726.7	13.4	634.1	727.3	14.7	6.5	-0.6
Not specified	2415.9	2980.1	23.4	125.1	341.9	173.3	2290.8	2638.2

¹ Partner country:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods.
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

² Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.

Table 3

**Exports, imports and trade balance by groups of countries and main partner countries¹
of Bulgaria in the period January - November 2022 and 2023²**

(Continued)

(continued)

Countries and groups of countries	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF			Trade balance - FOB/CIF	
	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023
	Million BGN			Million BGN			Million BGN	
Non-EU countries	29824.4	28782.0	-3.5	44794.4	35707.8	-20.3	-14970.0	-6925.8
CIS ³	1547.0	1705.0	10.2	12218.3	6759.2	-44.7	-10671.3	-5054.2
of which:								
Kazakhstan	92.4	151.0	63.4	53.8	15.4	-71.4	38.6	135.6
Russian Federation	888.0	912.8	2.8	11062.3	5910.5	-46.6	-10174.3	-4997.7
OECD ⁴	10522.0	9885.2	-6.1	13033.4	11526.0	-11.6	-2511.4	-1640.8
of which:								
Canada	190.4	257.6	35.3	220.1	242.4	10.1	-29.7	15.2
Chile	39.2	23.9	-39.0	288.1	300.3	4.2	-248.9	-276.4
Israel	554.8	381.5	-31.2	108.6	210.2	93.6	446.2	171.3
Japan	139.2	159.6	14.7	419.0	350.3	-16.4	-279.8	-190.7
Korea, Republic of	237.5	379.5	59.8	351.8	340.9	-3.1	-114.3	38.6
Türkiye	5155.4	4503.5	-12.6	8429.8	7308.6	-13.3	-3274.4	-2805.1
United Kingdom ⁵	1366.9	1264.0	-7.5	787.7	721.9	-8.4	579.2	542.1
United States	1910.9	1876.4	-1.8	1544.6	970.1	-37.2	366.3	906.3
EFTA ⁶	678.1	746.0	10.0	648.3	884.6	36.4	29.8	-138.6
of which:								
Norway	106.2	121.2	14.1	68.5	236.1	244.7	37.7	-114.9
Switzerland	560.3	618.6	10.4	574.1	643.1	12.0	-13.8	-24.5

¹ Partner country:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods.
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

² Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.

³ CIS includes: Azerbaijan; Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan.

⁴ OECD includes: Australia; Virgin Islands (US); United States; Iceland; Canada; Chile; Costa Rica; Mexico; New Zealand; Norway; Korea, Republic of; Türkiye; United Kingdom; Switzerland; Japan; Israel.

⁵ The United Kingdom includes: Northern Ireland; Great Britain; Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

⁶ EFTA includes: Norway; Switzerland; Iceland and Liechtenstein.

Table 3

**Exports, imports and trade balance by groups of countries and main partner countries¹
of Bulgaria in the period January - November 2022 and 2023²**

(Continued and end)

(Continued and end)

Countries and groups of countries	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF			Trade balance - FOB/CIF	
	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023
	Million BGN			Million BGN			Million BGN	
Countries not included								
in the upper groups								
Albania	236.4	237.6	0.5	98.7	82.2	-16.7	137.7	155.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	178.9	173.0	-3.3	48.3	66.5	37.7	130.6	106.5
Brazil	186.8	76.6	-59.0	536.0	610.2	13.8	-349.2	-533.6
China	1334.1	1904.6	42.8	5775.5	4879.1	-15.5	-4441.4	-2974.5
Egypt	1200.8	1310.5	9.1	450.0	652.7	45.0	750.8	657.8
Georgia	456.7	497.1	8.8	872.9	553.3	-36.6	-416.2	-56.2
India	569.8	367.3	-35.5	456.0	433.2	-5.0	113.8	-65.9
Indonesia	164.0	499.0	204.3	469.8	724.3	54.2	-305.8	-225.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	232.6	209.8	-9.8	159.2	102.0	-35.9	73.4	107.8
Peru	25.2	40.6	61.1	403.0	373.9	-7.2	-377.8	-333.3
Republic of North Macedonia	1410.2	1500.9	6.4	785.1	927.4	18.1	625.1	573.5
Serbia	2130.6	1754.2	-17.7	1670.8	1968.4	17.8	459.8	-214.2
Singapore	44.4	260.7	487.2	105.2	69.6	-33.8	-60.8	191.1
South Africa	449.6	226.4	-49.6	227.6	185.3	-18.6	222.0	41.1
Syrian Arab Republic	9.0	3.8	-57.8	10.4	1.6	-84.6	-1.4	2.2
Taiwan	90.7	247.5	172.9	455.9	289.6	-36.5	-365.2	-42.1
Tunisia	433.8	218.1	-49.7	77.4	68.2	-11.9	356.4	149.9
Ukraine	1988.7	1569.5	-21.1	3056.5	1688.2	-44.8	-1067.8	-118.7
United Arab Emirates	235.8	320.8	36.0	88.0	90.6	3.0	147.8	230.2
Viet Nam	94.5	98.6	4.3	317.1	271.6	-14.3	-222.6	-173.0

¹ Partner country:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods.
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

² Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.

Table 4

**Exports, imports and trade balance of Bulgaria by sections of SITC, rev. 4
in the period January - November 2022 and 2023¹**

Sections by SITC	Exports - FOB			Imports - CIF			Trade balance - FOB/CIF	
	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023	Change compared to the same period of the previous year - %	2022	2023
	Million BGN			Million BGN			Million BGN	
Total	86181.3	80060.9	-7.1	99506.3	89048.1	-10.5	-13325.0	-8987.2
of which: EU	56356.9	51278.9	-9.0	54711.9	53340.3	-2.5	1645.0	-2061.4
Food and live animals	9310.3	10356.2	11.2	6775.8	7598.2	12.1	2534.5	2758.0
of which: EU	5160.9	5317.4	3.0	5104.9	5710.4	11.9	56.0	-393.0
Beverages and tobacco	582.6	678.6	16.5	1335.6	1556.6	16.5	-753.0	-878.0
of which: EU	354.4	400.3	13.0	1047.6	1226.5	17.1	-693.2	-826.2
Crude materials, inedible (except fuel)	4895.8	4824.9	-1.4	8795.9	6740.5	-23.4	-3900.1	-1915.6
of which: EU	3081.5	2979.8	-3.3	2024.4	1929.3	-4.7	1057.1	1050.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and related materials	9962.5	6335.3	-36.4	16963.7	9775.0	-42.4	-7001.2	-3439.7
of which: EU	3181.2	1652.5	-48.1	3869.4	1365.7	-64.7	-688.2	286.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3137.6	1548.0	-50.7	1474.1	829.6	-43.7	1663.5	718.4
of which: EU	2063.1	729.4	-64.6	602.9	385.7	-36.0	1460.2	343.7
Chemical and related products n.e.c.	10225.2	8413.5	-17.7	14249.7	12068.0	-15.3	-4024.5	-3654.5
of which: EU	6665.9	5193.4	-22.1	10286.0	8996.3	-12.5	-3620.1	-3802.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18712.3	16193.5	-13.5	16065.6	14384.2	-10.5	2646.7	1809.3
of which: EU	13945.6	11934.0	-14.4	8189.4	7725.8	-5.7	5756.2	4208.2
Machinery and transport equipment	17576.0	19140.4	8.9	26082.8	27865.7	6.8	-8506.8	-8725.3
of which: EU	13040.9	13688.8	5.0	18372.9	20442.1	11.3	-5332.0	-6753.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11664.8	12113.9	3.9	7670.6	8126.7	5.9	3994.2	3987.2
of which: EU	8822.9	9329.5	5.7	5137.7	5473.5	6.5	3685.2	3856.0
Commodities and transactions n.e.c.	114.2	456.6	299.8	92.5	103.6	12.0	21.7	353.0
of which: EU	40.5	53.8	32.8	76.7	85.0	10.8	-36.2	-31.2

¹ Data are preliminary as of February 09, 2024.