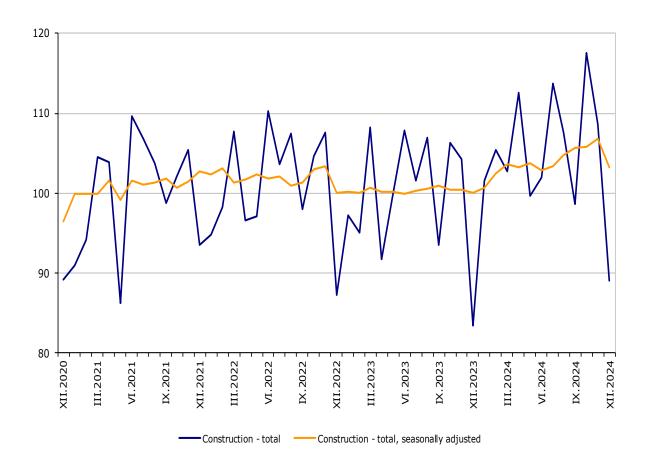




In December 2024, the production index in the 'Construction' section decreased by 3.4% compared to the previous month (Table 1). The data are preliminary and seasonally adjusted.

The calendar-adjusted data showed a rise of 2.2% in the construction production compared to the same month of 2023 (Table 2).

Figure 1. Construction Production Indices (2021 = 100)

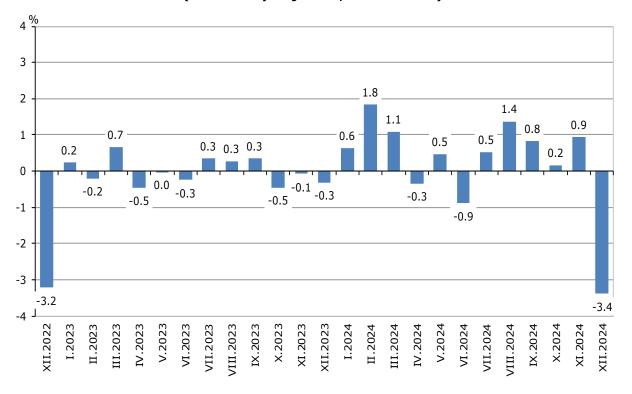


Monthly changes

In December 2024, compared to the previous month, a decrease was reported in the production of specialized construction activities - by 6.3%, in the civil engineering - by 2.1%, and in the building construction - by 1.7% (Table 1).

Figure 2. Changes of the Construction Production Indices compared to the previous month

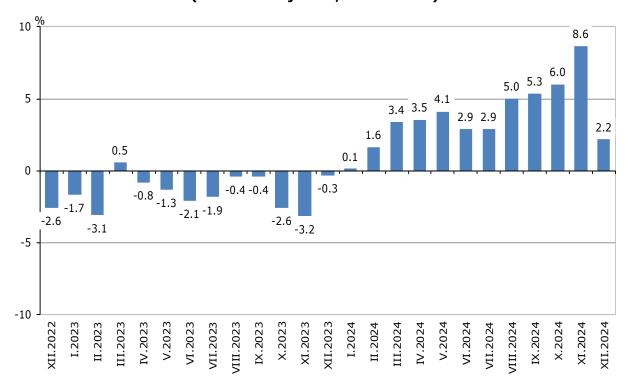
(Seasonally adjusted, 2021 = 100)



Annual changes

In December 2024, compared to the same month of 2023, a rise of production was registered in the civil engineering - by 4.8%, and in the specialized construction activities - by 2.7%. The construction of buildings remains at the level of the previous year (Table 2).

Figure 3. Changes of the Construction Production Indices compared to the same month of the previous year (Calendar-adjusted, 2021 = 100)



Methodological notes

The monthly indices show the short-term changes in the construction production between two comparable periods. This information can be used to analyse the current state of construction activity in the country, as well as a short-term forecast for its future development.

The indices are calculated on the basis of information on hours worked in construction. The data are collected with a monthly sample survey that includes construction enterprises, whose production exceeds 75% of the total production in construction. Construction Production Indices are calculated on the base 2021 = 100. Since 2024, the data has been provided according to the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 and Regulation (EU) 2020/1197.

Seasonal adjustment is a statistical method that eliminates the seasonal component of time series.

Calendar adjustment is an adjustment for variations in the monthly data, caused by calendar effects, the different number of calendar and working days in the months, national holidays and outliers (for example, the presence of more non-working days in May could contribute to the decline in the production in some activities).

Since July 2024, all dynamic rows have been recalculated based on 2021 as base year and are published in IS Infostat.

Annex

Table 1 Changes of the Construction Production Indices compared to the previous ${\rm month}^{\rm 1}$

(Per cent)

Indicators	2024									
Indicators	VII	VIII	IX	x	XI	XII				
Construction - total	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	-3.4				
Construction of buildings	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	-0.8	-1.7				
Civil engineering	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	-2.1				
Specialized construction activities	1.1	2.1	1.0	-2.4	2.8	-6.3				

¹ Seasonally adjusted.

Table 2

Changes of the Construction Production Indices compared to the same month of the previous year¹

(Per cent)

To disabe we	2024										
Indicators	VII	VIII	IX	x	XI	XII					
Construction - total	2.9	5.0	5.3	6.0	8.6	2.2					
Construction of buildings	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	4.2	5.5	0.0					
Civil engineering	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.2	9.3	4.8					
Specialized construction activities	7.3	11.3	10.5	8.0	11.8	2.7					

 $^{^{1}\,\}mathsf{Calendar}\text{-}\mathsf{adjusted}.$

Table 3

Construction Production Indices (Seasonally adjusted, 2021 = 100)

Tudiantaua	2023	2024											
Indicators	XII	I	II	111	IV	v	VI	VII	VIII	IX	х	ХI	XII
Construction - total	100.1	100.7	102.5	103.7	103.3	103.8	102.9	103.4	104.8	105.7	105.9	106.8	103.2
Construction of buildings	102.6	102.0	100.5	102.7	103.5	102.8	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.9	106.0	105.1	103.3
Civil engineering	91.3	92.3	93.4	93.8	93.0	92.9	94.1	94.2	95.9	96.2	97.0	98.2	96.2
Specialized construction activities	104.7	106.6	113.3	113.6	112.3	114.8	111.7	112.9	115.3	116.4	113.6	116.7	109.4

Table 4

Construction Production Indices (Calendar-adjusted, 2021=100)

	2023		2024										
Indicators	XII	I	II	III	IV	v	VI	VII	VIII	IX	x	ΧI	XII
Construction - total	90.2	98.5	98.0	108.5	102.0	101.7	107.7	109.1	107.6	102.2	112.7	109.8	92.2
Construction of buildings	92.4	100.2	95.7	108.9	103.6	101.4	106.8	107.1	105.2	99.5	112.5	107.5	92.4
Civil engineering	81.7	87.2	89.0	98.1	91.2	90.2	99.7	100.6	100.1	94.0	104.1	102.1	85.6
Specialized construction													
activities	95.3	106.5	108.8	117.3	109.6	112.5	116.0	119.2	117.3	112.9	120.8	119.6	97.8