



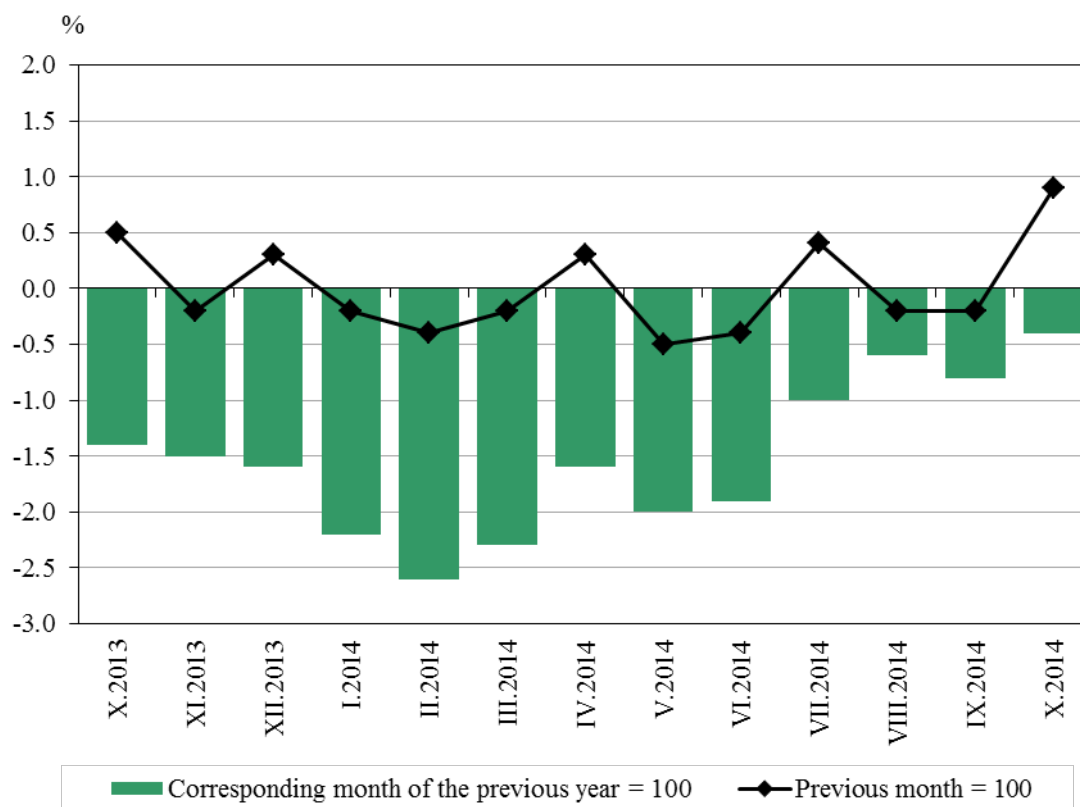
## INFLATION AND CONSUMER PRICE INDICES IN OCTOBER 2014

### Consumer price index (CPI)

The **consumer price index** in October 2014 compared to September 2014 was 100.9%, i.e. the monthly inflation was 0.9%. The inflation rate since the beginning of the year (October 2014 compared to December 2013) has been -0.5% and the annual inflation in October 2014 compared to October 2013 was -0.4% (Figure 1 and Annex, Table 1).

The annual average inflation, measured by CPI, in the last 12 months (November 2013 - October 2014) compared to the previous 12 months (November 2012 - October 2013) was -1.6%.

**Figure 1. Inflation measured by CPI by months**



In October 2014 compared to the previous month the prices of goods and services in the main consumer groups changed as follows:

- Food and non-alcoholic beverages - an increase of 0.4%;
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco - an increase of 0.1%;
- Clothing and footwear - an increase of 6.4%;
- Housing (rentals, maintenance and repair), water, electricity, gas and other fuels - an increase of 4.3%;
- Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house - an increase of 0.6%;
- Health - a decrease of 0.2%;



- Transport - a decrease of 2.7%;
- Communications - the prices remained at the level of the previous month;
- Recreation and culture - a decrease of 1.1%;
- Education - an increase of 0.8%;
- Restaurants and hotels - an increase of 0.1%;
- Miscellaneous goods and service - an increase of 0.3%.

### Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP)

The **harmonized index of consumer prices** in October 2014 compared to September 2014 was 100.1%, i.e. the monthly inflation was 0.1%. The inflation rate since the beginning of the year (October 2014 compared to December 2013) has been -1.8% and the annual inflation in October 2014 compared to October 2013 was -1.5% (Annex, Table 2).

The annual average inflation, measured by HICP, in the last 12 months (November 2013 - October 2014) compared to the previous 12 months (November 2012 - October 2013) was -1.4%.

In terms of HICP, in October 2014 compared to the previous month the prices of goods and services in the main consumer groups changed as follows:

- Food and non-alcoholic beverages - an increase of 0.3%;
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco - an increase of 0.1%;
- Clothing and footwear - an increase of 5.3%;
- Housing (rentals, maintenance and repair), water, electricity, gas and other fuels - an increase of 4.5%;
- Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house - an increase of 0.3%;
- Health - a decrease of 0.1%;
- Transport - a decrease of 2.9%;
- Communications - the prices remained at the level of the previous month;
- Recreation and culture - a decrease of 1.2%;
- Education - an increase of 1.0%;
- Restaurants and hotels - a decrease of 0.1%;
- Miscellaneous goods and service - an increase of 0.2%.

### Price index of a small basket (PISB)

The **price index of a small basket** in October 2014 compared to September 2014 was 101.7% and the overall increase since the beginning of the year (October 2014 compared to December 2013) has been 100.6% (Annex, Table 3).

In October compared to the previous month the prices of goods and services in the small basket for the 20% households with the lowest income changed as follows:

- Food products - an increase of 0.4%;
- Non-food products - an increase of 0.6%;
- Services - an increase of 6.5%.



## Methodological notes

The **consumer price index (CPI)** is the official measure of inflation in the Republic of Bulgaria. It measures the total relative price change of goods and services used by households for private (non-production) consumption and is calculated by applying the structure of the final monetary consumption expenditures of Bulgarian households. The main source of information for the expenditures is the household budget survey in the country. CPI in year  $t$  is calculated with the expenditures structure of year  $t-1$ .

The **Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)** is the comparable measure of inflation across EU Member states. It is one of the criteria of price stability and readiness of Bulgaria to join the euro-zone. HICP, as well as CPI, measure the total relative price change of goods and services. Both indices are calculated using the same basket of goods and services, but differ with respect to the weights used. HICP is calculated through the use of weights, which reflect the individual and the collective consumption of all households (incl. institutional and foreign households) on the economic territory of the country. The main source of information for HICP weights is the national accounts data. HICP in year  $t$  is calculated with the weights of year  $t-2$ .

The **Price Index of a Small Basket (PISB)** is a measurement of the relative average price changes of 100 socially useful and vital for living goods and services. The weights of this index reflect the expenditures of the 20% lowest household's incomes. The source of weights information is the Households Budget Survey in the country. This index in year  $t$  is calculated with the weights of year  $t-1$ .

The **chain** consumer price indices measure the price change in the current month compared to the previous month. The chain consumer price indices are used as a measure of **monthly inflation**.

The **12-month** consumer price indices measure the price changes occurring between the current month and the same month of the previous year. The 12-months consumer price indices are used as a measure of **annual inflation**.

Consumer price indices **over December of the previous year** measure the accumulated changes in prices of the current month with respect to December of the previous year. Consumer price indices over December of the previous year are used as measures of the **inflation since the beginning of the year**. In December of each year, the 12-months index is equal to the index over December of the previous year.

The **annual average** consumer price indices measure the average price change during the 12 months of the current year compared to the average price change during the 12 months of the previous year. The annual average consumer price indices are used as a measure of the **annual average inflation**.



## Annex

Table 1

### Consumer price indices in October 2014

(Per cent)

Commodity groups	2013 weights	October 2014		
		Previous month = 100	December 2013 = 100	Corresponding month of the previous year = 100
<b>00 Total CPI</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.6</b>
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.015	100.4	100.2	99.7
02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	4.856	100.1	100.6	101.2
03 Clothing and footwear	4.228	106.4	99.2	99.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	17.334	104.3	104.0	103.9
05 Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	4.180	100.6	99.5	99.3
06 Health	6.476	99.8	96.3	96.3
07 Transport	8.593	97.3	94.1	95.0
08 Communications	5.279	100.0	93.7	93.5
09 Recreation and culture	4.869	98.9	96.7	99.9
10 Education	0.678	100.8	102.5	102.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	6.059	100.1	100.1	100.7
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	4.433	100.3	99.8	100.1
Foods	34.271	100.4	100.2	99.7
Non-foods	31.516	100.5	98.2	98.4
Catering	5.611	100.2	100.7	101.1
Services	28.603	102.1	99.9	100.5



Table 2

Harmonized indices of consumer prices in October 2014

Commodity groups	2012 weights	October 2014			
		2005 = 100	Previous month = 100	December 2013 = 100	Corresponding month of the previous year = 100
	‰	%			
<b>00 Total HICP</b>	<b>1000.000</b>	<b>142.22</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.5</b>
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	230.884	153.34	100.3	99.9	99.5
02 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	69.453	271.46	100.1	100.4	101.1
03 Clothing and footwear	33.997	131.02	105.3	99.5	99.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	87.605	145.81	104.5	104.3	104.3
05 Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	66.964	114.19	100.3	99.2	98.7
06 Health	60.572	132.86	99.9	95.8	95.8
07 Transport	189.910	136.25	97.1	93.8	94.5
08 Communications	60.330	85.54	100.0	94.2	94.0
09 Recreation and culture	62.802	99.57	98.8	96.7	97.9
10 Education	9.428	183.99	101.0	102.6	102.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	78.143	163.89	99.9	98.3	100.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	49.911	167.42	100.2	99.5	99.6

Table 3

**Price indices of 100 socially useful and vital for the living goods and services in the small basket for the 20% lowest income households in October 2014**

Commodity groups	2013 weights	(Per cent)
		October 2014 Previous month = 100
<b>Total PISB</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>101.7</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	55.594	100.4
Clothing and footwear	3.251	104.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.954	105.4
Furnishing, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	2.403	101.2
Health	6.839	99.8
Transport	1.499	100.0
Communications	0.989	100.1
Recreation and culture	0.673	100.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.798	99.7
Foods	55.594	100.4
Non-foods	23.373	100.6
Services	21.033	106.5